#### **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

#### FY 2011 OVERSEAS CONTINGENCY OPERATIONS REQUEST

### FOR OPERATION IRAQI FREEDOM (OIF) AND OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM (OEF)



AIR FORCE MILITARY PERSONNEL February 2010

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The FY 2011 Overseas Contingency Operations Request provides funding so that the United States may continue security stabilization efforts in Iraq and Afghanistan. These efforts are in addition to ongoing daily military operations around the globe. In response to the attacks on the United States on September 11, 2001, the President invoked his authority (10 US Code 12302) to order to active duty Ready Reserve members and delegated his authority to the Secretary of Defense in Proclamation 7463 of September 14, 2001. This declaration of national emergency has been extended, thereby continuing the authority to order to active duty Ready Reserve members. In order to sustain current military operations, funding is requested to finance the incremental costs (i.e., pay, allowances, subsistence, and other personnel costs) for personnel mobilized for duty in support of OIF and OEF. The Air Force's military personnel requirement of \$1,454.4 million is comprised of the following major costs:

#### (\$ in Thousands)

	FY 2009	FY 2010 Total	FY 2010 Total	FY 2010 Afghanistan	FY 2010 Total	FY 2011 Total
Summary by Appropriation	<u>Actuals</u>	<b>Enacted</b>	<b>Enacted for Base</b>	<b>Supplemental</b>	Request	Request
Military Personnel, Air Force	1,470,973	1,667,376	(222,000)	94,068	1,539,444	1,406,387
Reserve Personnel, Air Force	14,943	19,822	-	1,292	21,114	27,002
National Guard Personnel, Air Force	<u>-</u>	9,500		1,518	11,018	21,060
TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL	1,485,916	1,696,698	(222,000)	96,878	1,571,576	1,454,449

### Summary By Category (\$ in Thousands)

FY 2009 Actuals	<b>Active Air Force</b>	<b>Air Force Reserve</b>	<b>Air National Guard</b>	<b>Total</b>
Reserve and Guard Mobilization	1,236,945	-	-	1,236,945
AC Deployment Costs	71,564	-	-	71,564
Subsistence in Kind (SIK)	69,865	-	-	69,865
Recruiting and Retention	-	-	-	-
Permanent Change of Station	5,790	-	-	5,790
Casualty and Disability	86,809	-	-	86,809
Pre- and Post-Mobilization Training		14,943		14,943
TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL	1,470,973	14.943	-	1,485,916

#### (\$ in Thousands)

FY 2010 Enacted for OCO *	<b>Active Air Force</b>	Air Force Reserve	<b>Air National Guard</b>	<b>Total</b>
Reserve and Guard Mobilization	1,234,833	-	-	1,234,833
AC Deployment Costs	66,098	-	-	66,098
Subsistence in Kind	70,563	-	-	70,563
Recruiting and Retention	-	-	-	-
Permanent Change of Station	5,848	-	-	5,848
Casualty and Disability	68,034	-	-	68,034
Pre- and Post-Mobilization Training		19,822	9,500	29,322
TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL	1,445,376	19,822	9,500	1,474,698

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes \$222 million enacted for baseline requirements

#### (\$ in Thousands)

FY 2010 Afghanistan Supplemental	<b>Active Air Force</b>	<b>Air Force Reserve</b>	<b>Air National Guard</b>	<b>Total</b>
Reserve and Guard Mobilization	88,111	-	-	88,111
AC Deployment Costs	-	-	-	-
Active Overstrength	-	-	-	-
Subsistence in Kind (SIK)	4,394	-	-	4,394
Recruiting and Retention	-	-	-	-
Permanent Change of Station	540	-	-	540
Casualty and Disability	1,023	-	-	1,023
Pre- and Post-Mobilization Training		1,292	1,518	2,810
	94,068	1,292	1,518	96,878

#### (\$ in Thousands)

FY 2010 Total for OCO *	<b>Active Air Force</b>	<b>Air Force Reserve</b>	<b>Air National Guard</b>	<b>Total</b>
Reserve and Guard Mobilization	1,322,944	-	-	1,322,944
AC Deployment Costs	66,098	-	-	66,098
Active Overstrength	-	-	-	-
Subsistence in Kind (SIK)	74,957	-	-	74,957
Recruiting and Retention	-	-	-	-
Permanent Change of Station	6,388	-	-	6,388
Casualty and Disability	69,057	-	-	69,057
Pre- and Post-Mobilization Training		21,114	11,018	32,132
	1,539,444	21,114	11,018	1,571,576

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes \$222 million enacted for baseline requirements

#### (\$ in Thousands)

FY 2011 Total Request	<b>Active Air Force</b>	<b>Air Force Reserve</b>	<b>Air National Guard</b>	<u>Total</u>
Reserve and Guard Mobilization	1,220,032	-	-	1,220,032
AC Deployment Costs	49,536	-	-	49,536
Active Overstrength	-	-	-	-
Subsistence in Kind (SIK)	61,805	-	-	61,805
Recruiting and Retention	-	-	-	-
Permanent Change of Station	5,957	-	-	5,957
Casualty and Disability	69,057	-	-	69,057
Pre- and Post-Mobilization Training		27,002	21,060	48,062
	1,406,387	27,002	21,060	1,454,449

The following table reflects mobilization and deployment assumptions. Mobilization numbers include personnel deployed to theater as well as personnel remaining in CONUS Special Pays for Mobilized Reserve and National Guard Personnel and Deployed Active Personnel:

#### **Average Strength**

	FY2009 Actual	FY 2010 Total	FY 2011 Total
Active Air Force	25,045	19,474	16,255
Air Force Reserve Mobilization Air Force National Guard Mobilization	6,125 7,733	6,118 7,787	5,529 6,946
TOTAL	38,903	33,379	28,730

#### Reserve & Guard Mobilization/Deployment Costs (\$1,269.6 million)

- · Basic military pay and entitlements (e.g., Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH), retired pay accrual and social security contributions, incentive pays, etc.) for Reserve and National Guard members on active duty to provide essential military operation support or backfill for those active personnel deployed overseas in support of OIF and OEF.
- · Special Pays for Mobilized Reserve and National Guard Personnel and Deployed Active Personnel:
  - · Imminent Danger Pay (IDP) (\$225 per month)
  - · Family Separation Allowance (FSA) (\$250 per month)
  - · Hardship Duty Location Pay (\$100/month if deployed less than 12 months and \$300/month if deployed over 12 months)
  - · Separation Pay
- · Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS) for Reserve Component members in support of OIF and OEF.
- · Additional Mobilization/Deployment Benefits for unemployment benefits to ex-service members discharged or released under honorable conditions

#### **Subsistence-in-Kind Costs (\$61.8 million)**

· Funds requested provide Subsistence-in-Kind (SIK) (food and drink) for all Active and Reserve Component members in support of OIF and OEF.

#### Permanent Change of Station (\$6.0 million)

• The Permanent Change of Station (PCS) program pays for travel, transportation, storage, and dislocation allowances for reassignment of military members and their families traveling individually or as part of an organized unit in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). Costs are for the dislocation allowance, shipment of household goods, temporary and non-temporary storage of household goods, temporary lodging expense, and member mileage and per diem.

#### Casualty and Disability Benefits (\$69.1 million)

Casualty Benefits pays for the following benefits associated with the death or traumatic injury of Service members:

- Reimbursement to the Department of Veterans Affairs for Service members' Group Life Insurance (SGLI) claims in excess of the projected level which is largely based on prior year execution. (\$44.2 million)
- Reimbursement to the Department of Veterans Affairs for Traumatic Injury Protection claims under the Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance (SGLI). (\$13.3 million)
- · Funding is for SGLI/T-SGLI insurance premiums the Department of Defense pays on behalf of service members. (\$9.6 million)
- · Funding is for Death Gratuities payments to survivors of members who die while on active duty. (\$2.0 million)

#### Pre- and Post-Mobilization Programs (\$48.1million)

- · Pre&Post Mobilization Training: Continuing overseas contingency operations have highlighted the need for additional funding to accelerate qualification and certification training for many assigned personnel who are not currently at authorized skill levels (\$10.1 million)
- · Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program: Section 582 of the FY08 NDAA directs the establishment of a national combat veteran reintegration program for Guard and Reserve members and their families. (\$38.0 million)

AIR FORCE M-1
FY 2011 Overseas Contingency Operations Request

			FY 2010		FY 2011
	FY 2009 Actuals	FY 2010 Enacted *	Afghanistan Supplemental	FY 2010 Total	Total Requested
MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE					
BUDGET ACTIVITY 1: PAY AND ALLOWANCES OF (	OFFICERS				
BASIC PAY	188,295	190,761	15,545	206,306	188,334
RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	39,731	46,736	3,809	50,545	45,953
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	57,597	61,363	1,730	63,093	58,889
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	7,312	7,819	149	7,968	7,320
SPECIAL PAYS	15,352	15,428	-	15,428	13,613
ALLOWANCES	6,841	6,831	-	6,831	5,760
SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	14,404	14,593	1,189	15,782	14,408
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 1	329,532	343,531	22,422	365,953	334,277
BUDGET ACTIVITY 2: PAY AND ALLOWANCES OF BASIC PAY	ENLISTED PERSON 504,786	<b>NEL</b> 481,323	35,751	517,074	472,896
RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	106,511	117,924	8,759	126,683	115,387
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	184,868	179,800	10,454	190,254	177,545
SPECIAL PAYS ALLOWANCES	66,135 22,510	61,617 22,458	-	61,617 22,458	49,964 16,254
SEPARATION PAY	-	-	-	-	
SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	38,616	36,821	2,735	39,556	36,177
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 2	923,426	899,943	57,699	957,642	868,223
BUDGET ACTIVITY 4: SUBSISTENCE OF ENLISTED	PERSONNEL				
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	38,979	41,213	1,258	42,471	39,090
SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND	69,865	70,563	4,394	74,957	61,805
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 4	108,844	111,776	5,652	117,428	100,895

AIR FORCE M-1
FY 2011 Overseas Contingency Operations Request

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2010 Afghanistan	FY 2010	FY 2011 Total
	Actuals	Enacted *	Supplemental	Total	Requested
MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE					
BUDGET ACTIVITY 5: PERMANENT CHANGE OF STATION					
OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	5,790	5,848	540	6,388	5,957
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 5	5,790	5,848	540	6,388	5,957
BUDGET ACTIVITY 6: OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL CO	OSTS				
UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION	16,572	16,244	6,732	22,976	27,978
DEATH GRATUITIES	2,000	2,000	-	2,000	2,000
SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	67,476	52,768	1,023	53,791	53,791
TRAUMATIC SGLI	17,333	13,266	-	13,266	13,266
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 6	103,381	84,278	7,755	92,033	97,035
TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL	1,470,973	1,445,376	94,068	1,539,444	1,406,387
RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE					
BUDGET ACTIVITY 1: RESERVE COMPONENT TRAINING	G AND SUPPOR	T			
PAY GROUP A TRAINING					
SPECIAL TRAINING (PRE/POST MOB TRAINING)	14,943	19,822	1,292	21,114	27,002
TOTAL RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	14,943	19,822	1,292	21,114	27,002
NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE BUDGET ACTIVITY 1: RESERVE COMPONENT TRAINING	S AND SUPPOR	· <b>T</b>			
PAY GROUP A TRAINING					
SPECIAL TRAINING (PRE/POST MOB TRAINING)		9,500	1.518	11.018	21,060
TOTAL NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	-	9,500	1,518	11,018	21,060
GRAND TOTAL AIR FORCE MILITARY PERSONNEL	1,485,916	1,474,698	96,878	1,571,576	1,454,449

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes \$222 million enacted for baseline requirements

## ACTIVE AIR FORCE MILITARY PERSONNEL COSTS

# RESERVE MOBILIZATION AND ACTIVE DEPLOYMENT COSTS

### Pay and Allowances of Officers

_	FY 2011	
	(\$ in Thousands)	
	188 334	

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers

**Budget Line Item: Basic Pay** 

The funds requested will provide for the incremental basic compensation for mobilized Air National Guard (ANG) and Air Force Reserve (AFR) officers.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The request provides the basic compensation for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel. The FY 2010 military pay raise reflects a 3.4 percent across-the-board pay raise effective 1 January 2010 and 1.4 percent effective 1 January 2011.

	FY	Y 2009 Actuals		FY 2010 Requested			FY 2011 Requested		
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Basic Pay (Reserve/Guard Mobilization)	2,813	66,937	188,295	2,977	69,300	206,306	2,667	70,617	188,334
Total			188,295			206,306			188,334

FY 2011	
(\$ in Thousands)	
45,953	

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers

**Budget Line Item: Retired Pay Accrual** 

The funds requested provide for the Department of Defense's contribution to its Military Retirement Fund, in accordance with 10 U.S.C 1466.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The budget estimates are derived as a product of: (a) The DoD Actuary approved part-time Normal Cost Percentages (NCP) of 24.5 percent and 24.4 percent of basic pay, respectively, for FY 2010 and FY 2011. (b) The total amount of the basic pay expected to be paid during the fiscal year.

Title V, section 591 of the National Defense Authorization Act for FY 2007 directs the Department of Defense to contribute at the part-time rate for Reserve Component soldiers who are mobilized or on active duty for special work, rather than the full-time rate as previously mandated, effective October 1, 2007.

The funds provide the Retired Pay Accrual payments for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel.

	FY 2009 Actuals			FY 2010 Requested			FY 2011 Requested			
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Retired Pay Accrual	2,813	14,124	39,731	2,977	16,979	50,545	2,667	17,230	45,953	
Total			39,731			50,545			45,953	

	FY 2011
Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	(\$ in Thousands)
Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers	58,889
Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Housing	

In the FY 1998 National Defense Authorization Act, Congress approved the payment of a Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) to service members. The continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii BAH is termed BAH Domestic. Payment to service members is authorized by 37 United States Code 403.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

This program provides a cash allowance to those military personnel not provided with government quarters adequate for themselves and their dependents. This allowance enables such personnel to obtain civiliar housing as a substitute. The funds provide the BAH allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel. The FY2010 BAH increase reflects a 3.2% increase effective 1 Jan 2010 and 4.2% effective 1 Jan 2011.

	FY	7 2009 Actuals		FY 2010 Requested			FY 2011 Requested			
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Basic Allowance for Housing	2,813	20,475	57,597	2,977	21,193	63,093	2,667	22,103	58,889	
Total			57,597			63,093			58,889	

	FY 2011
Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	(\$ in Thousands)
Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers	7,320
Rudget Line Item: Rasic Allowance for Subsistence	

The funds requested will provide for subsistence allowance authorized by 37 U.S.C. 402 and Public Law 96-343.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

All officers, regardless of dependency status and pay grade, are paid a monthly Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS) at the same statutory rate. The funds provide the BAS allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel.

	FY	2009 Actuals	FY 2010 Requested FY 2011 Reques		2011 Requested	sted			
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Basic Allowance for Subsistence	2,813	2,599	7,312	2,977	2,676	7,968	2,667	2,745	7,320
Total			7,312			7,968			7,320

FY 2011	
(\$ in Thousands)	
19,373	

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers

**Budget Line Item: Special Pays, Incentive Pays and Allowances** 

The requested provide for payments to officers for the following special pays.

Family Separation Allowance (FSA): Paid at the rate of \$250 per month to members with dependents who are on duty away from home for a period of more than 30 continuous days in accordance with 37 U.S.C. 427.

Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay (IDP): Paid at the rate of \$225 per month to personnel subject to hostile fire or in an area in which they are in imminent danger of being exposed to hostile fire in accordance with 37 U.S.C. 310.

**Hardship Duty Pay (HDP)**: The monthly rate *may not* exceed \$1,500 per month. The funds requested provide additional payment to personnel performing duty in a location that is designated by the Secretary of Defense as hardship duty in accordance with 37 U.S.C. 305.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The projected average number of personnel is based on the total spaces where each type of pay is authorized to meet force structure requirements. Funding requirements are based on the estimated number of officers eligible for each type of payment and rate of payment. Summary cost computations provided in the following table:

	FY	2009 Actuals		FY	2010 Requested		FY	2011 Requested	
Special Pay for Mobilized Guard & Reserve	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Family Separation Allowance	843	3,000	2,528	949	3,000	2,847	832	3,000	2,496
Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay	1,617	2,700	4,367	1,722	2,700	4,649	1,542	2,700	4,163
Hardship Duty Pay	1,225	1,200	1,471	1,379	1,200	1,655	1,259	1,200	1,511
<b>Subtotal Mobilization Incremental Cost</b>	3,685		8,365	4,050		9,151	3,633		8,170
Special Pay for Deployed Active Personnel									
Family Separation Allowance	1,438	3,000	4,313	1,328	3,000	3,984	1,088	3,000	3,264
Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay	2,596	2,700	7,009	2,490	2,700	6,723	2,151	2,700	5,808
Hardship Duty Pay	2,087	1,200	2,502	2,001	1,200	2,401	1,776	1,200	2,131
<b>Subtotal Deployed Active Incremental Cost</b>	6,121		13,824	5,819		13,108	5,015		11,203
<b>Grand Total Special/Incentive Pays</b>									
Family Separation Allowance	2,280	3,000	6,841	2,277	3,000	6,831	1,920	3,000	5,760
Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay	4,213	2,700	11,376	4,212	2,700	11,372	3,693	2,700	9,971
Hardship Duty Pay	3,310	1,200	3,973	3,380	1,200	4,056	3,035	1,200	3,642
<b>Grand Total Incremental Cost</b>	9,804		22,189	9,869		22,259	8,648		19,373

FY 2011
(\$ in Thousands)
14.408

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers

**Budget Line Item: Social Security Tax** 

The funds provides the employers tax to the Social Security Administration as required by the Federal Insurance Contribution Act (FICA).

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The FICA tax is developed by multiplying the total earnings for FICA tax purposes by the applicable percent. The Old Age, Survivor, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) rate is 6.2 percent and the Hospital Insurance (HI) rate is 1.45 percent. The maximum amount of earnings per individual that tax is payable are:

Calendar Year	OASDI Base	Medicare Base
2009	\$106,800	No upper limit
2010	\$106,800	No upper limit
2011	\$106,800	No upper limit

The funds provide the employer's Social Security Tax payment for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel. The FY 2011 basic pay amount includes a 3.4 percent pay raise effective 1 January 2010 and 1.4 percent effective 1 January 2011.

	FY	FY 2009 Actuals			2010 Requested	ì	FY 2011 Requested		
<b>Total Incremental Costs</b>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Social Security Tax	2,813	5,121	14,404	2,977	5,301	15,782	2,667	5,402	14,408
Total			14,404			15,782			14,408

### Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

FY 2011
(\$ in Thousands)
472.896

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

**Budget Line Item: Basic Pay** 

The funds requested will provide for the incremental basic compensation for mobilized Air National Guard (ANG) and Air Force Reserve (AFR) enlisted personnel.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The request provides the basic compensation for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel. The FY 2011 military pay raise reflects a 3.4 percent across-the-board pay raise effective 1 January 2010 and 1.4 percent effective 1 January 2011.

	Y 2009 Actuals		FY	FY 2010 Requested			FY 2011 Requested		
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Basic Pay (Reserve/Guard Mobilization)	11,045	45,703	504,786	10,928	47,316	517,074	9,808	48,215	472,896
Total			504,786			517.074			472,896

FY 2011
 (\$ in Thousands)
115.387

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

**Budget Line Item: Retired Pay Accrual** 

The funds requested provide for the Department of Defense's contribution to its Military Retirement Fund, in accordance with 10 U.S.C 1466.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The budget estimates are derived as a product of: (a) The DoD Actuary approved part-time Normal Cost Percentages (NCP) of 24.5 percent and 24.4 percent of basic pay, FY 2010 and FY 2011 respectively. (b) The total amount of the basic pay expected to be paid during the fiscal year.

Title V, section 591 of the National Defense Authorization Act for FY 2007 directs the Department of Defense to contribute at the part-time rate for Reserve Component soldiers who are mobilized or on active duty for special work, rather than the full-time rate as previously mandated, effective October 1, 2007.

The funds provide the Retired Pay Accrual payments for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel.

FY 2009 Actuals			FY	2010 Requested	l	FY 2011 Requested			
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Retired Pay Accrual	11,045	9,643	106,511	10,928	11,593	126,683	9,808	11,765	115,387
Total			106,511			126,683			115,387

	FY 2011
Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	(\$ in Thousands)
Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted	177,545
Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Housing	

In the FY 1998 National Defense Authorization Act, Congress approved the payment of a Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) to service members. Payment to service members is authorized by 37 United States Code 403.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

This program provides a cash allowance to those military personnel not provided with government quarters adequate for themselves and their dependents. This allowance enables such personnel to obtain civilian housing as a substitute. The funds provide the BAH allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel. The 2010 BAH increase reflects 3.2% increase effective 1 Jan 2010 and 4.2% effective 1 Jan 2011.

The funds provide the BAH allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel.

	FY	FY 2009 Actuals			FY 2010 Requested			FY 2011 Requested		
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Basic Allowance for Housing	11,045	16,738	184,868	10,928	17,408	190,254	9,808	18,104	177,545	
Total			184,868			190,254			177,545	

FY 2011
(\$ in Thousands)
66.218

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

**Budget Line Item: Special Pays, Incentive Pays and Allowances** 

The requested provide for payments to enlisted personnel for the following special pays.

Family Separation Allowance (FSA): Paid at the rate of \$250 per month to members with dependents who are on duty away from home for a period of more than 30 continuous days in accordance with 37 U.S.C.

Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay (IDP): Paid at the rate of \$225 per month to personnel subject to hostile fire or in an area in which they are in imminent danger of being exposed to hostile fire in accordance with 37 U.S.C. 310.

**Hardship Duty Pay (HDP)**: The monthly rate *may not* exceed \$1,500 per month. The funds requested provide additional payment to personnel performing duty in a location that is designated by the Secretary of Defense as hardship duty in accordance with 37 U.S.C. 305.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The projected average number of personnel is based on the total spaces where each type of pay is authorized to meet force structure requirements. Funding requirements are based on the estimated number of service members eligible for each type of payment and rate of payment. Summary cost computations provided in the following table:

FY 2009 Actuals			FY 2010 Requested			FY 2011 Requested			
Special Pay for Mobilized Guard & Reserve	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Family Separation Allowance	2,570	3,000	7,710	2,648	3,000	7,943	2,354	3,000	7,062
Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay	6,029	2,700	16,277	5,967	2,700	16,108	5,366	2,700	14,488
Hardship Duty Pay	5,768	1,200	6,922	5,864	1,200	7,034	5,279	1,200	6,335
<b>Subtotal Mobilization Incremental Cost</b>	14,367		30,909	14,479		31,085	12,999		27,885
Special Pay for Deployed Active Personnel									
Family Separation Allowance	4,934	3,000	14,801	4,839	3,000	14,515	3,064	3,000	9,192
Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay	11,009	2,700	29,724	9,912	2,700	26,757	7,507	2,700	20,269
Hardship Duty Pay	11,010	1,200	13,212	9,769	1,200	11,718	7,393	1,200	8,872
<b>Subtotal Deployed Active Incremental Cost</b>	26,953		57,737	24,520		52,990	17,964		38,333
Grand Total Special/Incentive Pays									
Family Separation Allowance	7,503	3,000	22,510	7,487	3,000	22,458	5,418	3,000	16,254
Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay	17,037	2,700	46,001	15,879	2,700	42,865	12,873	2,700	34,757
Hardship Duty Pay	16,778	1,200	20,134	15,633	1,200	18,752	12,672	1,200	15,207
Grand Total Incremental Cost	41,319		88,645	38,999		84,075	30,963		66,218

FY 2011
(\$ in Thousands)
36.177

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

**Budget Line Item: Social Security Tax** 

The funds requested provide for the employers' tax to the Social Security Administration as required by the Federal Insurance Contribution Act (FICA).

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The FICA tax is developed by multiplying the total earnings for FICA tax purposes by the applicable percent. The Old Age, Survivor, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) rate is 6.2 percent and the Hospital Insurance (HI) irate is 1.45 percent. The maximum amount of earnings per individual that tax is payable are:

Calendar Year	OASDI Base	Medicare Base
2009	\$106,800	No upper limit
2010	\$106,800	No upper limit
2011	\$106,800	No upper limit

The funds provide the employer's Social Security Tax payment for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel. The FY 2010 basic pay amount includes a 3.4 percent pay raise effective 1 January 2010 and 1.4 percent effective 1 January 2011.

FY 2009 Actuals				FY	2010 Requested	l	FY 2011 Requested		
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Social Security Tax	11,045	3,496	38,616	10,928	3,620	39,556	9,808	3,689	36,177
Total			38,616			39,556			36,177

### BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

FY 2011
(\$ in Thousands)
100.895

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 4: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Subsistence

The funds requested for this budget activity are for the payment of authorized Basic Allowances for Subsistence (BAS) and Subsistence-in-Kind (SIK). Subsistence-in-Kind includes the cost of procuring subsistence for garrison dining facilities (Subsistence in Messes), operational rations, and augmentation rations. The Air Force provides subsistence in messing facilities and operational rations for members of all military services participating in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF).

Basic Allowance for Subsistence is linked to the Department of Agriculture (DoA) food plan indices. All enlisted members (except recruits and holdees) are entitled to BAS. Members continue to receive BAS while deployed.

**Subsistence-in-Kind** is the cost of bulk subsistence for dining facilities operated in support of OIF and OEF. This requirement is dependent on the number of personnel using the dining facilities and the cost of food. This is an additional cost above the BAS since members are authorized to continue receiving their BAS even though food is provided in theater.

**Operational Rations** are rations used for field subsistence. Operational rations include the Meal-Ready-to Eat (MRE), Unitized Group Rations (UGR) that include "heat and serve" and A-ration varieties, and other operational rations, such as Cold Weather Rations. The SIK funds the cost of operational rations for both officers and enlisted airmen. The number of active duty personnel and the type of operational rations served determine costs for operational rations.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

This budget activity includes the Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS) paid to the mobilized enlisted airmen. The BAS is paid under the following conditions: (1) when authorized to mess separately, (2) while on authorized leave, and (3) when subsistence-in-kind is not available. All mobilized airmen are paid their full BAS entitlement.

	FY 2009 Actuals			FY	2010 Requested	i	FY 2011 Requested			
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Basic Allowance for Subsistence	11,045	3,529	38,979	10,928	3,886	42,471	9,808	3,986	39,090	
Subsistence-in-Kind	26,232	2,663	69,865	27,896	2,687	74,957	22,774	2,714	61,805	
Total			108,844			117,428			100,895	

### PERMANENT CHANGE OF STATION

	FY 2011
Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	(\$ in Thousands)
Budget Activity 5: Permanent Change of Station (PCS)	5,957
Budget Line Item: Operational Travel Between Duty Stations	

The Permanent Change of Station (PCS) program pays for travel, transportation, storage, and dislocation allowances for reassignment of military members and their families traveling individually or as part of an organized unit in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). Costs are for the dislocation allowance, shipment of household goods, temporary and non-temporary storage of household goods and member mileage and per diem.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

There are increased costs for moves to support transition teams and units deploying to Iraq and Afghanistan. These moves fully man deploying units to authorized strength levels and provide military advisors to the Iraqi and Afghanistan governments. Additional moves are also required to reset the forces in support of deploying units for OIF and OEF.

	FY 2009 Actuals			FY	2010 Requested	l	FY 2011 Requested			
<u>Total Incremental Costs</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Operational Travel Between Duty Stations	1,072	5,401	5,790	1,171	5,455	6,388	1,077	5,515	5,957	
Total			5,790			6,388			5,957	

## CASUALTY AND DISABILITY BENEFITS

FY 2011
 (\$ in Thousands)
69.057

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 6: Other Military Personnel Costs Budget Line Item: Casualty and Disability Benefits

The Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance (SGLI) program is a low cost group life insurance for Service members on active duty. These payments are required, under section 1969(b) of title 38, United States Code, when actual mortality rates exceed peacetime mortality rates. The T-SGLI is a new program that provides automatic traumatic injury coverage to all Service members covered under the SGLI program. Every member who has SGLI also has T-SGLI, effective December 1, 2005. Funding is for SGLI/T-SGLI insurance premiums that the Department of Defense pays on behalf of Service members. Funding for death gratuity payments is for payments to survivors of members dying on active duty.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The funds are required to make extra hazard payment to the Department of Veterans Affairs to finance the increased number of SGLI death claims for policy year 2011, which is not on a fiscal year (policy year based on July 1 – June 30). The average claim in policy year 2009 was \$385,609 and is expected to remain at that level for policy years 2010 and 2011. Section 606 of the FY 2008 National Defense Authorization Act directs the Department to pay the full premium for coverage under Service Members' Group Life Insurance program during service in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) or Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). The amount the Department pays is \$29.00 per month for each member.

	F	FY 2009 Actuals			2010 Requested	i	FY 2011 Requested		
Total Incremental Costs	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
SGLI	-	-	55,464	-	-	44,220	-	-	44,220
T-SGLI (Prospective)	-	-	17,333	-	-	13,266	-	-	13,266
SGLI/T-SGLI Insurance Premium	27,503	348	12,012	27,503	348	9,571	27,503	348	9,571
Death Gratuities	20	100,000	2,000	20	100,000	2,000	20	100,000	2,000
Total	27,523		86,809	27.523		69,057	27,523		69,057

## ADDITIONAL MOBILIZATION AND DEPLOYMENT COSTS

FY 2011
 (\$ in Thousands)
27.978

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 6: Other Military Personnel Costs

Budget Line Item: Unemployment Compensation, Paid To Ex-Service Members

Unemployment benefits are for payments to ex-Service members who are discharged or released under honorable conditions as prescribed in paragraph (1) of section 8521(a) of Title 5, United States Code as amended by Section 301, PL. 102 164.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The number of individuals eligible for unemployment benefits payable in a benefit year is based on estimated losses, factored to exclude retirements for other than honorable conditions as defined by section 8521(a) of Title 5, U.S. Code, as directed. Eligibility for unemployment benefits is defined as active service in the armed forces where upon an individual was discharged under honorable conditions and had completed their first full term of active service; or was discharged before completing their first term under an early release program, because of hardship, for medical reasons, or for personality disorders, or ineptitude (but only if the service was continuous for 365 days or more). These increased costs are primarily the result of Reserve Component mobilization.

Cost estimates are based on Department of Labor factors derived from projected economic assumptions and Department of Defense historical experience.

	F	FY 2009 Actuals			2010 Requested	l	FY 2011 Requested			
<b>Total Incremental Costs</b>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Unemployment Compensation	13,301	1,246	16,572	18,259	1,258	22,976	21,988	1,272	27,978	
Total			16,572			22,976			27,978	

## AIR FORCE RESERVE MILITARY PERSONNEL COSTS

### RESERVE PRE- AND POST-DEPLOYMENT MOBILIZATION TRAINING

FY 2011
(\$ in Thousands)
27,002

Appropriation: Reserve Personnel, Air Force

**Budget Activity 1: Reserve Component Training and Support** 

**Budget Line Item: Special Training** 

#### Part I - Purpose and Scope

Funding in these programs support Pre and Post Mobilization Training, and the Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program for members returning from deployments.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

Pre and Post Mobilization Training (Special Training): The continuing overseas contingency operations have highlighted the need for additional funding to accelerate qualification and certification training for many assigned personnel who are not currently at authorized skill levels, reducing the availability of deployable personnel in critical skill sets such as Security Forces. Training will include On-The-Job skill and proficiency development and those formal schools necessary for individuals to achieve early readiness certification. This allows the Air Force Reserve to increase readiness levels and readily fill deployment requirements.

Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program: The FY 2011 OCO Supplemental Request supports the members' pay and allowance and travel costs for reintegration training through the pre and post deployment phases. The "strength" represents the total number of participants attending various events. Section 582 of the FY 2008 National Defense Authorization Act directs the establishment of "a national combat veteran reintegration program to provide National Guard and Reserve members and their families with sufficient information, services, referral and proactive outreach opportunities through the entire deployment cycle." The pre-deployment phase (from first notification of mobilization until deployment of the mobilized unit) focuses on educating members, families and affected communities on combat deployment. The post-deployment phase (from arrival at home station until 180 days following demobilization) consists of reintegration activities at the 30-60-90 day interval after unit demobilization. The focus is on reconnecting members and their families with the service providers (i.e. TRICARE, JAG, Department of Veterans Affairs, etc.) to ensure a clear understanding of the entitled benefits. In addition, combat stress and transition and how members and their families can address these issues is also integral to this post-deployment phase.

		FY 2009 Actuals			FY	2010 Requeste	d	FY 2011 Requested		
Total Incremental Co	<u>osts</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Special Training	Pre/Post Mobilization	1,700	6,649	11,302	1,378	6,649	9,164	1,512	6,649	10,053
Special Training	Yellow Ribbon - Training	10,582	318	3,366	33,366	332	11,082	46,806	339	15,851
Special Training	Yellow Ribbon - Travel	10,582	26	275	33,366	26	868	46,806	26	1,098
	Total			14,943			21,114			27,002

## AIR GUARD MILITARY PERSONNEL COSTS

## GUARD PRE- AND POST-DEPLOYMENT MOBILIZATION TRAINING

FY 2011 (\$ in Thousands) 21,060

Appropriation: National Guard Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Reserve Component Training and Support

**Budget Line Item: Special Training** 

Funding in this program supports the Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program for members returning from deployments.

#### Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

**Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program:** The FY 2011 OCO Supplemental Request supports the members' pay and allowance and travel costs for reintegration training through the pre- and post- deployment phases. The "strength" represents the total number of participants attending various events.

Section 582 of the FY 2008 National Defense Authorization Act directs the establishment of "a national combat veteran reintegration program to provide National Guard and Reserve members and their families with sufficient information, services, referral and proactive outreach opportunities through the entire deployment cycle." The pre-deployment phase (from first notification of mobilization until deployment of the mobilized unit) focuses on educating Members, families and affected communities on combat deployment. The post-deployment phase (from arrival at home station until 180 days following demobilization) consists of reintegration activities at the 30-60-90 day interval after unit demobilization. The focus is on reconnecting members and their families with the service providers (i.e. TRICARE, JAG, Department of Veterans Affairs, etc.) to ensure a clear understanding of the entitled benefits. In addition, combat stress and transition and how members and their families can address these issues is also integral to this post-deployment phase.

		FY 2009 Actuals			FY	2010 Requeste	il	FY 2011 Requested			
<b>Total Incremental Costs</b>		Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
SpecialTraining	Yellow Ribbon - Training	-	-	-	27,153	380	10,318	48,932	404	19,784	
SpecialTraining	Yellow Ribbon - Travel		<u> </u>		27,153	26	700	48,932	26	1,276	
	Total	-	-	_	27.153		11.018	48,932		21,060	