DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE



February 2007

FY 2007 Supplemental Request

FOR

OPERATION IRAQI FREEDOM (OIF) AND

OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM (OEF)

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MILITARY PERSONNEL OVERVIEW

The FY 2007 Supplemental requests funds so that the United States may continue its security stabilization efforts in Iraq and Afghanistan and the global fight against terrorism. These deployments are in addition to the daily military operations around the globe. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from their readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations. In FY 2007, *Air Force* military personnel costs are averaging about \$**54.6 million** per month for Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and **\$53.4 million** per month for Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). Absorbing costs of this magnitude would seriously degrade combat operations and would weaken the nation's ability to react to future threats.

\$1,104.287

This request includes \$1,103.687 million for Air Force military personnel costs as shown in the following tables:

		(\$ i r	n Thousands)	
	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2007	FY 2007
	<u>Total Actual</u>	<u>Title IX</u>	<u>Supplemental</u>	<u>Total Estimate</u>
Summary by Appropriation			\$1,101,282	7 \$1,453,075
Military Personnel, Air Force	1,511,323	351,788	1, 100,687	1,4 52,4 75
Reserve Personnel, Air Force	1,940	-	3,000	3,000
National Guard Personnel, Air Force	1,200		<u>\$1,104,2</u> 82	7 \$1,4556,0 75
	1,514,463	351,788	1 ,103,68 7	1,4 55 ,475
		(\$ i r	n Thousands)	
Basic Allowance for Housing	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2007	FY 2007
Memo Entry - Cost included above	Total Actual	<u>Title IX</u>	Supplemental	<u>Total Estimate</u>
Military Personnel, Air Force	(197,856)	-	(211,758)(\$	211,814)(211,758) (\$211,814)
Reserve Personnel, Air Force	-	-	-	-
National Guard Personnel, Air Force				
	(197,856)	-	(211,758)(\$	211,814) (211, 758)(\$211,814)

	(\$			
	Active	Air Force		
	Air Force	Reserve	<u>Total</u>	
FY 2007 Request				
Reserve & Guard Mobilization/Deployment Costs	1,011,396	1,011,939	1,011,3961	,011,939
Subsistence-In-Kind (SIK)	.66,79 0	66,847	<u>66,79</u> 0	66,847
Permanent Change of Station	5,500		5,500	
Casualty and Disability	17,001		17,001	
Reserve Component Special Pays		3,000	3,000	
Total Military Personnel	1, 100,687	3,000	1, 103,687 -	1,104,287
	<i>1,</i>	101,287		

The following table reflects mobilization and deployment assumptions. Mobilization numbers include personnel deployed to theater as well as personnel remaining in CONUS supporting OEF and OIF.

	<u>Average Strength</u>		
	FY 2007		
Active Air Force Deployment	<u>20,118</u> 20,156		
Air Force Reserve Mobilization and Mandays	7,013		
Air National Guard Mobilization and Mandays	_ 5,993 5,996		

In response to the terrorist attacks on the United States on September 11, 2001, the President invoked his authority (10 U.S.C 12302) to order to active duty Ready Reserve members and delegated his authority to the Secretary of Defense in Proclamation 7463 of September 14, 2001. This declaration of national emergency has been extended, thereby continuing the authority to order to active duty Ready Reserve members. In order to sustain current military operations, funding is requested to finance the incremental costs (i.e., pay, allowances, subsistence, and other personnel costs) for personnel mobilized for duty in support of OIF and OEF.

\$1,104.3

The Air Force's military personnel requirement of \$1,103.7 million is comprised of the following major costs:

\$1,011.9

Reserve & Guard Mobilization/Deployment Costs (\$1,011.4 million)

- Basic military pay and entitlements (e.g., Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH), retired pay accrual and social security contributions, incentive pays, etc.) for Reserve and National Guard members on active duty to provide essential military operation support or backfill for those active personnel deployed overseas in support of OIF and OEF.
- Special Pays for Mobilized Reserve and National Guard Personnel:
 - Imminent Danger Pay (IDP) (\$225 per month),
 - Family Separation Allowance (FSA) (\$250 per month),
 - Hardship Duty-location Pay (\$100 per month if deployed for less than 12 months and \$300 per month if deployed for more than 12 months),
- Subsistence for all Active and Reserve Component members in support of OIF and OEF.
- Additional Mobilization/Deployment Benefits for unemployment benefits to ex-service members who are discharged or released under honorable conditions.

IMPACT IF NOT FUNDED: If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of compensating deploying personnel to prosecute the global war on terror and will be unable to meet statutory obligations to provide pay and allowances to mobilized reserve component personnel. This funding is crucial to execute the ongoing air bridge; theater airlift and refueling capability; ground transportation, security, and tactical air control parties used for close air support missions for the Army, Marines and Air Force. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations.

Subsistence-in-Kind Costs (\$66.8 million)

• Subsistence-in-Kind for all Active and Reserve Component members in support of OIF and OEF.

IMPACT IF NOT FUNDED: If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of war-related entitlements to our war fighters, causing profoundly negative morale. The Air Force will be unable to adequately feed Airmen and other military service members deployed in support of both OEF and OIF. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations.

Permanent Change of Station (\$5.5 million)

• The Permanent Change of Station (PCS) program pays for travel, transportation, storage, and dislocation allowances for reassignment of military members and their families traveling individually or as part of an organized unit in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). Costs are for the dislocation allowance, shipment of household goods, temporary and non-temporary storage of household goods, temporary lodging expense, and member mileage and per diem.

IMPACT IF NOT FUNDED: This travel has an immediate and direct impact on the Air Force's readiness to fight the Global War on Terror. If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of compensating deploying personnel to prosecute the global war on terror. These operational moves are paramount to ensure the Air Force meets end strength requirements and distributes the correct grade and skill mix for units deploying in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). This funding is crucial to execute the ongoing air bridge; theater airlift and refueling capability; ground transportation, security, and tactical air control parties used for close air support missions for the Air Force. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations.

Casualty and Disability Benefits (\$17.0 million)

- Casualty Benefits **\$17.0 million** for the following benefits associated with the death or traumatic injury of Service members.
 - Funding is for SGLI/T-SGLI insurance premiums that the Department of Defense pays on behalf of Service members (**\$8.6 million**).
 - Death Gratuity payments to survivors of members dying on active duty (\$8.4 million)

IMPACT IF NOT FUNDED: If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of compensating the wounded heroes and the families left behind after they so honorably prosecuted the global war on terror. The Air Force has a statutory obligation to provide this compensation to Airmen and their families and survivors. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations.

Reserve Component Special Incentive Pay (\$3.0 million)

• Foreign Language Proficiency Pay (FLPP): Authorized in 37 U.S.C. 316 to all officers who are proficient in a second language and for whom DoD has a critical need for that language. The FY 2005 NDAA included a provision increasing the maximum Foreign Language Proficiency Pay to \$1,000.

IMPACT IF NOT FUNDED: If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of compensating deploying personnel to prosecute the global war on terror. Furthermore, the Air Force will be unable to meet statutory obligations to provide special incentive pay to Airmen proficient in critically needed languages. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations.

The following table reflects the amounts requested for military personnel by appropriation and by M-1 line item broken between BAH and non-BAH.

	(<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) FY 2006 FY 2007 FY 2007 FY 2007			
	Total Actual	<u>Title IX</u>	Supplemental <u>Total Estimate</u>	
MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE				
BUDGET ACTIVITY 1: PAY AND ALLOWANCES OF OFFICERS				
BASIC PAY	157,953	38,836	142,957 143,092 181,793 181,928	
RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	41,858	8,029	40,146 40,182 48,175 48,211	
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	46,145	-	54,149 54,189 54,149 54,189	
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	5,343	1,020	6,177	
SPECIAL PAYS	12,887	13,033	_ 6,64 2 6,720 19,675 15,192	
ALLOWANCES	5,776	2,148	_4,608 4,651 _6,756 6,799	
SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	12,083	2,318	11,589 11,599 13, 9 07 13,917	
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 1	282,045	65,384	<u>265,243</u> 265,590 330,627 326,413	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 2: PAY AND ALLOWANCES OF ENLISTED				
BASIC PAY	436,646	101,053	34 8,5 98 348,642,449,651 449,695	
RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	115,711	19,860	_ 	
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	151,711	-	157,609 157,624 157,609 157,624	
SPECIAL PAYS	50,605	22,721	44,777 44,859 -67,498 51,653	
ALLOWANCES	21,700	8,037	16,586 16,623 -24,623 24,660	
SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	33,403	5,733	-28,665 28,668 -34,398 34,401	
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 2	809,776	157,404	69 5,532 695,724 8 52,936 837,201	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 4: SUBSISTENCE OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL				
BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	33,657	-	<u>34,421</u> 34,424 <u>34,421</u> 34,424	
SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND	90,535	-	<u>_66,790</u> 66,847 <u>_66,790</u> 66,847	
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 4	124,192	-	<u>101,217</u> 101,272 <u>101,217</u> 101,272	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 5: PERMANENT CHANGE OF STATION TRAVEL				
OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	9.300	-	5,500 5,500	
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 5	9,300 9,300	-	5,500 5,500 5,500	
	,		0,000 0,000	

	(\$ in Thousands)				
	FY 2006 FY 2007		FY 2007	FY 2007	
	<u>Total Actual</u>	<u>Title IX</u>	<u>Supplemental</u>	<u>Total Estimate</u>	
MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE					
BUDGET ACTIVITY 6: OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL COSTS					
INTEREST ON SOLDIERS DEPOSITS	-	-	-	-	
RESERVE INCOME REPLACEMENT PROGRAM	-	-	-	-	
UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION	14,868	-	16,200	16,200	
DEATH GRATUITIES	161,894	13,547	8,453	22,000	
SGLI/TSGLI INSURANCE PREMIUM	-	-	8,548	8,548	
SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	94,648	112,800	-	112,800	
TRAUMATIC INJURY PROTECTION COVERAGE (T-SGLI)	14,600	2,653	-	2,653	
TOTAL BUDGET ACTIVITY 6	286,010	129,000	33,201	162,201	
TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	1,511,323	351,788	1,101 1 <u>,100,687</u>	1,287 \$1,453,075 1 <u>,452,</u> 475	
		(\$ in Th	ousands)		
	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2007	FY 2007	
	<u>Total Actual</u>	<u>Title IX</u>	<u>Supplemental</u>	<u>Total Estimate</u>	
RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE					
BUDGET ACTIVITY 1: RESERVE COMPONENT TRAINING AND SUPPORT					
SPECIAL TRAINING (PRE/POST MOB TRAINING)	-	-	3,000	3,000	
DISABILITY AND DEATH GRATUITY	1,940	-			
TOTAL RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	1,940	-	3,000	3,000	
		(\$ in The	ousands)		
	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2007	FY 2007	
	Total Actual	<u>Title IX</u>	Supplemental	Total Estimate	
NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE					
BUDGET ACTIVITY 1: RESERVE COMPONENT TRAINING AND SUPPORT					

DISABILITY AND DEATH GRATUITY	1,200			-
TOTAL NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	1,200	-	-	-
			1,104,287	\$1,456,075
GRAND TOTAL AIR FORCE MILITARY PERSONNEL	1,514,463	351,788	1,103,687	1,4 55,475

RESERVE & GUARD MOBILIZATION, MANDAYS & ACTIVE DEPLOYMENT

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers Budget Line Item: Basic Pay

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested will provide for the incremental basic compensation for mobilized Air National Guard (ANG) and Air Force Reserve (AFR) officers.

Part II - Justification of Funds Required

The request provides the basic compensation for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel. The FY 2007 military pay raise reflects a 2.2 percent across-the-board pay raise effective January 1, 2007. Although the average number of ANG and AFR officers is increasing from FY 2006 to FY 2007, the overall number of mobilized reserve/guard personnel and deployed active personnel is decreasing.

Detailed cost computations are provided in the following table:

	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	2,386	\$66,200	157,953	— 2,687	\$67,657	-181,793	\$181,928
Total	2,386		157,953	- -2,68 7-		- 181,793	\$181,928
				2,689			+
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						38,836	
Total						36,663	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						_14 2,957 \$	\$143,092
Total						-142,957	\$143,092

FY 2007 (\$ in Thousands)

\$142,957 \$143,092

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers Budget Line Item: Retired Pay Accrual

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for the Department of Defense's contribution to its Military Retirement Fund, in accordance with 10 U.S.C 1466.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The budget estimates are derived as a product of: (a) The DoD Actuary approved part-time and full-time Normal Cost Percentages (NCP) are 17.5 percent and 26.5 percent of basic pay, respectively, for FY 2007. (b) The total amount of the basic pay expected to be paid during the fiscal year.

The funds provide the Retired Pay Accrual payments for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel.

Detailed cost computations are provided in the following table:

	FY 2006 Actual			F	mate	
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	2,386	\$17,543	41,858	-2,687	\$17,929	_4 8,175 \$48,211
Total	2,386		41,858	_ 2,687		_4 8,175 \$48,211
				2,689		
FY 2007 Title IX						
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						8,029
Total						8,029
FY 2007 Net Request						¢ 40, 10 0
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						<u>40,146</u> \$40,182 _ 40,146 \$40,182
Total						_ 40,146 \$40,182

FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) \$40,146 \$40,182 Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) **\$54,149** \$54,189

Part I - Purpose and Scope

In the FY 1998 National Defense Authorization Act, Congress approved the payment of a Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) to service members. The Overseas Housing Allowance (OHA) payment, formerly located in overseas station allowances, moved into this section due to a change in Section 603 of P.L. 105-85, the National Defense Authorization Act for FY 1998. The continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii BAH is termed BAH Domestic, while the overseas housing allowance is called BAH Overseas. Payment to service members is authorized by 37 U.S.C. 403. The BAH inflation rate for FY 2007 is 4.2%.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

This program provides a cash allowance to those military personnel not provided with government quarters adequate for themselves and their dependents. This allowance enables such personnel to obtain civilian housing as a substitute.

The funds provide the BAH allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel.

	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	2,386	\$19,340	46,145	_ 2,687	\$20,152	<u> </u>	\$54,189
Total	2,386		46,145	_ 2,687		_ 54,149	\$54,189
				2,689			
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization							
Total						-	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						-54,149	\$54,189
Total						_ 54,149	\$54,189

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007	
Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers	(<u>\$ in Thousands</u>)	
Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS)	\$5,15 2	\$5,156

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested will provide for subsistence allowance authorized by 37 U.S.C. 402 and P.L. 96-343.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

All officers, regardless of dependency status and pay grade, are paid a monthly Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS) at the same statutory rate. The BAS inflation rate for FY 2007 is 2.8 percent.

The funds provide the BAS allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard officer personnel.

	FY 2006 Actual			FY	mate	
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	2,386	\$2,239	5,343	2,687	\$2,297	-6,172 \$6,176
Total	2,386		5,343	2,687 2,689		_ 6,172 \$6,176
FY 2007 Title IX						
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						1,020
Total						1,020
FY 2007 Net Request						
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						5,152 \$5,156
Total						_ 5,152 \$5,156

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007	
Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers	(<u>\$ in Thousand</u>	<u>s</u>)
Budget Line Item: Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances	\$ 11,250	\$11,371

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for payments to officers for the following special pays.

<u>Family Separation Allowance (FSA)</u>: Paid at the rate of \$250 per month to members with dependents who are on duty away from home for a period of more than 30 continuous days (37 U.S.C. 427).

<u>Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay (IDP)</u>: Paid at the rate of \$225 per month to personnel subject to hostile fire or in an area in which they are in imminent danger of being exposed to hostile fire (37 U.S.C. 310).

<u>Hardship Duty Pay (HDP)</u>: The monthly rate may *not exceed* \$300 per month. The funds requested provide additional payment to personnel performing duty in a location that is designated by the Secretary of Defense as hardship duty (37 U.S.C. 305).

<u>Foreign Language Proficiency Pay (FLPP)</u>: Authorized in 37 U.S.C. 316 to all officers who are proficient in a second language and for whom DoD has a critical need for that language. The FY 2005 NDAA included a provision increasing the maximum Foreign Language Proficiency Pay to \$1,000.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The projected average number of personnel is based on the total spaces where each type of pay is authorized to meet force structure requirements. Funding requirements are based on the estimated number of officers eligible for each type of payment and rate of payment. The increase in Foreign Language Proficiency Pay is to promote the advancement of crucial foreign language skills. Ultimately, this will better prepare U.S. forces for more operations and training missions in foreign countries and for working with international coalitions. If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of war-related entitlements to our war fighters, causing profoundly negative morale.

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force

Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers

Budget Line Item: Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances

Mobilized Guard & Reserve	FY 2006 Actual			<u>FY 2007 Esti</u>	<u>nate</u>
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength — Rate	Amount \$2,741
Family Separation Allowance	770	\$3,000	2,311	901 \$3,000	2,703 \$4,582
Hostile Fire Pay	1,432	\$2,700	3,867	1,679	4,533 \$1,534
Hardship Duty Pay	1,073	\$1,200	1,288	1,260 \$1,200	1,512
Other Special Pays - FLPP	-	\$0	-	- \$0	
Total			7,466		8,748
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>					
Family Separation Allowance					932
Hostile Fire Pay					2,754
Hardship Duty Pay					919
Other Special Pays - FLPP					
Total					4,605
FY 2007 Net Request					\$1,809
Family Separation Allowance					1,771 \$1,828
Hostile Fire Pay					1,779 \$615
Hardship Duty Pay					593
Other Special Pays - FLPP					- \$4,252
Total					4,143

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force

Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers

Budget Line Item: Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances

Active Component Deployed]	FY 2006 Act	tual	\mathbf{F}	Y 2007 Estin	mate	
Total	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Family Separation Allowance	1,155	\$3,000	3,465	1,351	\$3,000	4,053	\$4,057
Hostile Fire Pay	2,148	\$2,700	5,800	2,519	\$2,700	6,8 0T	
Hardship Duty Pay	1,610	\$1,200	1,932	1,890	\$1,200	2,268	\$2,272
Other Special Pays - FLPP	-	\$1,889	-	7,160	\$637	4,561	
Total			11,197			17,683	\$17,695
FY 2007 Title IX							
Family Separation Allowance						1,216	
Hostile Fire Pay						3,600	
Hardship Duty Pay						1,199	
Other Special Pays - FLPP					_	4,561	
Total						10,576	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Family Separation Allowance						2,83 7	\$2,841
Hostile Fire Pay						3,20 1	\$3,205
Hardship Duty Pay							\$1,073
Other Special Pays - FLPP						-	. ,
Total						7,107	\$7,119

Total Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances (Reserve Component Mobilization & Active Component Deploymen 11,250 \$11,371

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007	
Budget Activity 1: Pay and Allowances of Officers	(<u>\$ in Thousands</u>)	
Budget Line Item: Social Security Tax	\$1 1,589	\$11,599

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for employer's tax to the Social Security Administration as required by the Federal Insurance Contribution Act (FICA).

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The FICA tax is developed by multiplying the total earnings for FICA tax purposes by the applicable percent. The Old Age, Survivor, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) rate is 6.2 percent and the Hospital Insurance (HI) rate is 1.45 percent. The maximum amounts of earnings per individual on which tax is payable are:

<u>Calendar year</u>	OASDI Base	Medicare Base
2007	\$98,400	No upper limit

The funds provide the employer's Social Security Tax payment for mobilized Reserve and Guard officers. The FY 2007 basic pay amount includes a 2.2% pay raise.

	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	_
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	2,386	\$5,064	12,083	-2,687	\$5,176	- 13,907	\$13,917
Total	2,386		12,083	_ 2,687 -		_1 3,907	\$13,917
				2,689			
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						2,318	
Total						2,318	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						_11,589	\$11,599
Total						11 ,589	\$11,599

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted Budget Line Item: Basic Pay

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested will provide for the incremental basic compensation and length of service pay increments for mobilized enlisted personnel and active military personnel that are above the baseline strength levels.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The funds provide the basic compensation for mobilized Reserve and Guard. The FY 2007 military pay raise reflects a 2.2 percent across-the-board pay raise effective January 1, 2007, with selective increases for certain mid-grade senior enlisted personnel effective April 1, 2007.

Detailed cost computations are provided in the following table:

	<u>FY 2006 Actual</u>			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	_
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	10,350	\$42,188	436,646	- 10,319	\$43,575	-4 49,65 1	\$449,695
Total	10,350		436,646	- 10,319 -		<u>449,65</u> 1	\$449,695
				10,320			<i> </i>
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						101,053	
Total						101,053	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						348,598	\$348,642
Total						34 8,59 8	\$348,642

(\$ in Thousands) \$348.642 \$348,598

FY 2007

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted Budget Line Item: Retired Pay Accrual

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for the Department of Defense's contribution to its Military Retirement Fund, in accordance with 10 U.S.C 1466.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The budget estimates are derived as a product of: (a) The DoD Actuary approved part-time and full-time Normal Cost Percentages (NCP) are 17.5 percent and 26.5 percent of basic pay, respectively, for FY 2007. (b) The total amount of the basic pay expected to be paid during the fiscal year.

The funds provide the Retired Pay Accrual payments for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel.

Detailed cost computations are provided in the following table:

		FY 2006 Ac	tual	<u>FY 2007 Esti</u>	mate
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	StrengthRate	Amount \$119,169
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	10,350	\$11,180	115,711	<u>10,319</u> — \$11,5 47	<u>119,157</u> \$119,169
Total	10,350		115,711	10,319	119,157
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u> Reserve/Guard Mobilization Total					<u> 19,860</u> 19,860
FY 2007 Net Request Reserve/Guard Mobilization Total					\$99,309 \$99,297 \$99,309 \$99,297

FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) \$99,297 \$99,309

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007	
Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted	(<u>\$ in Thousand</u>	<u>s</u>)
Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH)	\$ 157 ,609	\$157,624

Part I - Purpose and Scope

In the FY 1998 National Defense Authorization Act, Congress approved the payment of a Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) to Service members. The Overseas Housing Allowance (OHA) payment, formerly located in overseas station allowances, moved into this section due to a change in Section 603 of P.L. 105-85, the National Defense Authorization Act for FY 1998. The continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii BAH is termed BAH Domestic, while the overseas housing allowance is called BAH Overseas. Payment to Service members is authorized by 37 U.S.C. 403. The BAH inflation rate for FY 2007 is 4.2 percent.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

This program provides a cash allowance to those military personnel not provided with government quarters adequate for themselves and their dependents. This allowance enables such personnel to obtain civilian housing as a substitute.

The funds provide the BAH allowance for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel.

	FY 2006 Actual			F	mate	
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	10,350	\$14,658	151,711	_ 10,319	\$15,274	.157,609 \$157,624
Total	10,350		151,711	10,319		_1 57,609 \$157,624
FY 2007 Title IX Reserve/Guard Mobilization Total						<u> </u>
<u>FY 2007 Net Request</u>						
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						157,609 \$157,624
Total						157,609 \$157,624

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007
Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted	(<u>\$ in Thousands</u>)
Budget Line Item: Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances	\$ 61,36 3 \$61,481

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for payments to enlisted personnel for the following special pays:

<u>Family Separation Allowance</u>: Paid at the rate of \$250 per month to members with dependents who are on duty away from home for a period of more than 30 continuous days (37 U.S.C. 427).

<u>Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay</u>: Paid at the rate of \$225 per month to personnel subject to hostile fire or in an area in which they are in imminent danger of being exposed to hostile fire (37 U.S.C. 310).

<u>Hardship Duty Pay</u>: The monthly rate may *not exceed* \$300 per month. The funds requested provide additional payment to enlisted personnel performing duty in a location that is designated by The Secretary of Defense as hardship duty (37 U.S.C. 305).

<u>Foreign Language Proficiency Pay (FLPP)</u>: Authorized in 37 U.S.C. 316 to all enlisted members who are proficient in a second language and for whom DoD has a critical need for that language. The FY 2005 NDAA included a provision increasing the maximum Foreign Language Proficiency Pay to \$1,000.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The projected average number of personnel is based on the total spaces where each type of pay is authorized to meet force structure requirements. Funding requirements are based on the estimated number of officers eligible for each type of payment and rate of payment. The increase in Foreign Language Proficiency Pay is to promote the advancement of crucial foreign language skills. Ultimately, this will better prepare U.S. forces for more operations and training missions in foreign countries and for working with international coalitions. If supplemental funding is not received the Air Force will not be able to absorb the cost of war-related entitlements to our war fighters, causing profoundly negative morale.

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force

Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

Budget Line Item: Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances

Mobilized Guard & Reserve	FY 2006 Actual			F	<u>mate</u>		
Total	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Family Separation Allowance	2,532	\$3,000	7,595	3,064	\$3,000	- 9,19 1	- \$9.226
Hostile Fire Pay	3,644	\$2,700	9,839	4,279	\$2,700	11,553	\$11,607
Hardship Duty Pay	6,560	\$1,200	7,872	7,703	\$1,200		\$9,268
Other Special Pays - FLPP	-	\$0	-	-	\$0	-	1.)
Total			25,306			- 29,988	\$30,101
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Family Separation Allowance						3,077	
Hostile Fire Pay						1,558	
Hardship Duty Pay						1,248	
Other Special Pays - FLPP							
Total						5,883	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Family Separation Allowance						- 6,114	\$6,149
Hostile Fire Pay							\$10,049
Hardship Duty Pay						-7,996	\$8,020
Other Special Pays - FLPP							·
Total						24,105	\$24,218

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force

Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted

Budget Line Item: Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances

Active Component Deployed	FY 2006 Actual FY			Y 2007 Estir			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
Family Separation Allowance	4,702	\$3,000	14,105	5,144	\$3,000	- 15,43 2	\$15,434
Hostile Fire Pay	6,768	\$2,700	18,274	6,332	\$2,700	- 17,09 6	\$17,098
Hardship Duty Pay	12,183	\$1,200	14,620	11,398	\$1,200	-13,678	\$13,680
Other Special Pays - FLPP		\$0	-	18,826	\$846	15,927	
Total			46,998			- 62,13 3	\$62,139
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Family Separation Allowance						4,960	
Hostile Fire Pay						2,216	
Hardship Duty Pay						1,772	
Other Special Pays - FLPP					_	15,927	
Total						24,875	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Family Separation Allowance						- 10,47 2	\$10,474
Hostile Fire Pay						- 14,88 0	\$14,882
Hardship Duty Pay						-11,906	\$11,908
Other Special Pays - FLPP					-	-	
Total						- 37,25 8	\$37,264
Total Special and Incentive Pays and Allowances (Reserve Component Mobilization & Active Component Deployment							\$61,481

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007	
Budget Activity 2: Pay and Allowances of Enlisted	(<u>\$ in Thousands</u>)	
Budget Line Item: Social Security Tax	\$28,665	\$28,668

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for employer's tax to the Social Security Administration as required by the Federal Insurance Contribution Act (FICA).

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The FICA tax is developed by multiplying the total earnings for FICA tax purposes by the applicable percent. The Old Age, Survivor, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) rate is 6.2 percent and the Hospital Insurance (HI) rate is 1.45 percent. The maximum amounts of earnings per individual on which tax is payable are:

<u>Calendar year</u>	OASDI Base	Medicare Base
2007	\$98,400	No upper limit

The funds provide the employer's Social Security Tax payment for mobilized Reserve and Guard enlisted personnel. The FY 2007 basic pay amount includes a 2.2% pay raise.

	<u>FY 2006 Actual</u>			F	mate	
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
Reserve/Guard Mobilization	10,350	\$3,227	33,403	- 10,319	\$3,333	- 34,39 8 \$34,401
Total	10,350		33,403	10,319 -		_ 34,398 \$34,401
				10,320		
FY 2007 Title IX						
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						5,733
Total						5,733
FY 2007 Net Request						#30 < < 0
Reserve/Guard Mobilization						<u>-28,665</u> \$28,668 - 28,665 \$28,668
Total						_ 28,665 \$28,668

SUBSISTENCE FOR ENLISTED AND SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force	FY 2007
Budget Activity 4: Subsistence of Enlisted Personnel	(<u>\$ in Thousands</u>)
Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Subsistence/Subsistence-in-Kind	\$ 101,2 11

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested for this budget activity are for the payment of authorized Basic Allowances for Subsistence (BAS) and Subsistence-in-Kind (SIK). Subsistence-in-Kind includes the cost of procuring subsistence for garrison dining facilities (Subsistence in Messes), operational rations, and augmentation rations. The Air Force provides subsistence in mess facilities and operational rations for members of all military services participating in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF).

Basic Allowance for Subsistence is linked to the Department of Agriculture (DoA) food plan indices. All enlisted members (except recruits and holdees) are entitled to BAS. Members continue to receive BAS while deployed.

Subsistence-in-Messes is the cost of bulk subsistence for dining facilities operated in support of OIF and OEF. This requirement is dependent on the number of personnel using the dining facilities and the cost of food. This is an additional cost above the BAS since members are authorized to continue receiving their BAS even though food is provided in theater.

Operational Rations are rations used for field subsistence. Operational rations include the Meal-Ready-to Eat (MRE), Unitized Group Rations (UGR) that include "heat and serve" and A-ration varieties, and other operational rations, such as Cold Weather Rations. The SIK funds the cost of operational rations for both officers and enlisted airmen. The number of active duty personnel and the type of operational rations served determine costs for operational rations.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

This budget activity includes the Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS) paid to the mobilized enlisted airmen. The BAS is paid under the following conditions: (1) when authorized to mess separately, (2) while on authorized leave, and (3) when subsistence-inkind is not available. All mobilized airmen are paid their full BAS entitlement.

Appropriation: Military Personnel, Air Force

Budget Activity 4: Subsistence of Enlisted Personnel

Budget Line Item: Basic Allowance for Subsistence/Subsistence-in-Kind

	FY 2006 Actual			F			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	_
Reserve/Guard Mobilization - BAS	10,350	\$3,252	33,657	10,320 10,319	\$3,336	-34,421	34,424
Subsistence-In-Kind (SIK)	27,016	\$3,351	90,535	_ 26,232	\$2,546	_ 66,790	66,848
Total			124,192	26,253		. 101,21 1	\$101,272
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization - BAS						-	
Subsistence-In-Kind (SIK)						_	
Total						-	
FY 2007 Net Request							
Reserve/Guard Mobilization - BAS						-34,42 T	34,424
Subsistence-In-Kind (SIK)						_ <u>66,790</u>	66,848
Total						1 01,21 1	\$101,272

PERMANENT CHANGE OF STATION

Appropriation: Active Military Personnel Budget Activity 5: Permanent Change of Station (PCS) Budget Line Item: Permanent Change of Station FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) \$5,500

Part I – Purpose and Scope

The Permanent Change of Station (PCS) program pays for travel, transportation, storage, and dislocation allowances for reassignment of military members and their families traveling individually or as part of an organized unit in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). Costs are for the dislocation allowance, shipment of household goods, temporary and non-temporary storage of household goods, temporary lodging expense, and member mileage and per diem.

Part II – Justification of Funds Requested

FY 2007 President's Budget base budget does not include funding to ensure the Air Force meets its increase end strength requirements and distributes the correct grade and skill mix for units deploying in support of the Global War on Terrorism. Accession moves are necessary to ensure the Air Force meets increase in end strength requirements and distributes the correct grade and skill mix for units deploying in support of GWOT. There are also increased costs are for moves to support transition teams and deploying units to Iraq and Afghanistan. These moves fully man deploying units to authorized strength levels and provide military advisors to the Iraqi and Afghanistan governments. Additional moves are also required to reset the forces in support of deploying units for OIF and OEF.

Appropriation: Active Military Personnel

Budget Activity 5: Permanent Change of Station (PCS)

Budget Line Item: Permanent Change of Station

	<u>1</u>	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount		
Accession Moves	-	\$0	-	-	\$0	-		
Operational Moves	1,853	\$5,019	9,300	1,072	\$5,131	5,500		
Rotational Moves		\$0			\$0			
Total	1,853		9,300	1,072		5,500		
<u>FY 2007 Title IX</u>								
Accession Moves						-		
Operational Moves						-		
Rotational Moves						_		
Total						-		
FY 2007 Net Request								
Accession Moves						-		
Operational Moves						5,500		
Rotational Moves						-		
Total						5,500		

CASUALTY AND DISABILITY BENEFITS

Appropriation: Active Military Personnel Budget Activity 6: Other Military Personnel Costs Budget Line Item: Casualty and Disability Benefits FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) \$17,001

Part I – Purpose and Scope

The Service members' Group Life Insurance (SGLI) program is a low cost group life insurance for Service members on active duty. These payments are required, under section 1969(b) of title 38, United States Code, when actual mortality rates exceed peacetime mortality rates. The T-SGLI is a new program that provides automatic traumatic injury coverage to all Service members covered under the Service members' Group Life Insurance (SGLI) program. Every member who has SGLI also has T-SGLI, effective December 1, 2005. Funding for death gratuity payments is for payments to survivors of members dying on active duty. The amount payable was increased from \$12,000 to \$100,000 in Section 664 of the FY 2006 National Defense Authorization Act. Funding is for SGLI/T-SGI insurance premiums that the Department of Defense pays on behalf of Service members

Part II – Justification of Funds Requested

The funds are required to make extra hazard payment to the Department of Veterans Affairs to finance the increased number of SGLI death claims for the remaining portion of policy year 2006, which is not on a fiscal year (policy year based on July 1 – June 30), and a portion of policy year 2007. The average claim in policy year 2006 was \$352,822 and the estimated average claim in policy year 2007 is \$396,000. Funds are also required to make benefit payments to military personnel who incur a traumatic injury in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) and Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). The amount needed for non-combat related death gratuities is due to the increase from \$12,000 to \$100,000 in Section 664 of the FY 2006 National Defense Authorization Act. This entitlement was authorized after the FY 2007 budget was submitted. Section 606 of the FY 2007 National Defense Authorization Act directs the Department to pay the full premium for coverage under Service members' Group Life Insurance program during service in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) or Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF). The amount the Department pays is \$29.00 per month for each member. The decrease in funds from FY 2006 to FY 2007 is due to the completion of the required retroactive payments to individuals authorized the increased death gratuity of \$100,000. Based on the FY 2006 National Defense Authorization Act (PL 109-163), these payments were retroactive to 10/7/01.

Appropriation: Active Military Personnel

Budget Activity 6: Other Military Personnel Costs

Budget Line Item: Casualty and Disability Benefits

	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount	
SGLI			94,648			112,800	
T-SGLI			14,600			2,653	
SGLI/T-SGLI Insurance Premium			-			8,548	
Death Gratuity (Combat Deaths)	8	\$100,000	800	10	\$100,000	1,000	
Death Gratuity (Non-Combat Deaths)	638	\$100,000	65,446	239	\$88,000	21,000	
Enhanced Death Benefit	638	\$150,000	95,648		\$0	-	
Total			271,142			146,001	
FY 2007 Title IX							
SGLI						112,800	
T-SGLI						2,653	
SGLI/T-SGLI Insurance Premium						-	
Death Gratuity (Combat Deaths)						-	
Death Gratuity (Non-Combat Deaths)						13,547	
Enhanced Death Benefit						-	
Total						129,000	
FY 2007 Net Request							
SGLI						-	
T-SGLI						-	
SGLI/T-SGLI Insurance Premium						8,548	
Death Gratuity (Combat Deaths)						1,000	
Death Gratuity (Non-Combat Deaths)						7,453	
Enhanced Death Benefit							
Total						17,001	

ADDITIONAL MOBILIZATION/DEPLOYMENT COSTS

Appropriation: Active Military Personnel Budget Activity 6: Other Military Personnel Costs Budget Line Item: Unemployment Benefits

FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) \$16,200

Part I – Purpose and Scope

Unemployment benefits are for payments to ex-Service members who are discharged or released under honorable conditions as prescribed in paragraph (1) of section 8521(a) of Title 5, United States Code as amended by Section 301, PL. 102-164.

Part II – Justification of Funds Requested

Eligibility for unemployment benefits is defined as active service in the armed forces where upon an individual was discharged under honorable conditions and had completed their first full term of active service; or was discharged before completing their first term under an early release program, because of hardship, for medical reasons, or for personality disorders, or ineptitude (but only if the service was continuous for 365 days or more). These increased costs are primarily the result of Reserve Component mobilization.

	I	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate			
<u>Total</u>	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount		
Unemployment Benefits	12,736	\$1,167	14,868	13,006	\$1,246	16,200		
Total			14,868			16,200		
FY 2007 Title IX Unemployment Benefits								
Total						-		
<u>FY 2007 Net Request</u> Unemployment Benefits						16,200		
Total						16,200		
10181						10,200		

RESERVE COMPONENT SPECIAL INCENTIVE PAYS

Appropriation: Reserve Personnel, Air Force Budget Activity 1: Reserve Component Special Incentive Pays Budget Line Item: Foreign Language Proficiency Pay FY 2007 (<u>\$ in Thousands</u>) \$3,000

Part I - Purpose and Scope

The funds requested provide for payments to officers for the following special pays.

<u>Foreign Language Proficiency Pay (FLPP)</u>: Authorized in 37 U.S.C. 316 to all officers who are proficient in a second language and for whom DoD has a critical need for that language. The FY 2005 NDAA included a provision increasing the maximum Foreign Language Proficiency Pay to \$1,000.

Part II - Justification of Funds Requested

The projected average number of personnel is based on the total spaces where each type of pay is authorized to meet force structure requirements. Funding requirements are based on the estimated number of officers eligible for each type of payment and rate of payment. The increase in Foreign Language Proficiency Pay is to promote the advancement of crucial foreign language skills. Ultimately, this will better prepare U.S. forces for more operations and training missions in foreign countries and for working with international coalitions. Furthermore, the Air Force will be unable to meet statutory obligations to provide special incentive pay to Airmen proficient in critically needed languages. Without additional funds in FY 2007, the Air Force would have to use funds from readiness and investment accounts to finance the continuing costs of military operations.

Appropriation: Reserve Personnel, Air Force

Budget Activity 1: Reserve Component Special Incentive Pays

Budget Line Item: Foreign Language Proficiency Pay

	FY 2006 Actual			FY 2007 Estimate		
Total	Strength	Rate	Amount	Strength	Rate	Amount
FLPP		\$0	-	4,710	\$637	3,000
Total	-		-	4,710		3,000
FY 2007 Title IX FLPP						-
Total						-
FY 2007 Net Request						
FLPP						3,000
Total						3,000